Statements of Judicial Operations Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 With Independent Auditor's Report



Statements of Judicial Operations Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Members of the Judicial Auditing Agency Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying Judicial Department of Pennsylvania statements of judicial operations (the financial statements) for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, and the related notes.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the budgetary basis of accounting described in Note 1; this includes determining that the budgetary basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.



We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the Judicial Department of Pennsylvania operating activity for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, in accordance with the budgetary basis of accounting described in Note 1, and to the extent as described in Note 2.

Basis of Accounting and Scope

Mitchell: Titus, LLP

We draw attention to Note 1 to the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

As described in Note 2, the financial statements do not purport to show all transactions of the Judicial Department of Pennsylvania.

October 22, 2021

Statements of Judicial Operations Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

	Supreme Court (Note 7)		ourt Rules PA Board of Judicial									erbranch mmission
Appropriations and augmentations	\$	17 269 000	¢	1 505 000	\$		¢	141.000	¢	250,000		
State appropriations of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Federal appropriations of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania	Þ	17,268,000	\$	1,595,000	Þ	-	\$	141,000	\$	350,000		
Augmentations and fees (<i>Note 3</i>)		407,869		5,255		2,341,796		-		_		
Total appropriations and augmentations		17,675,869		1,600,255		2,341,796		141,000		350,000		
Other funding sources (Note 4)												
Prior-year funds		3,069,567		63,707		39,062		2,013		32,507		
Act 49 (2009) surcharge revenues		4,081,000		-		-		-		-		
Transfers in (out)		291,000		(150,000)		_		(141,000)				
Total other funding sources		7,441,567		(86,293)		39,062		(138,987)		32,507		
Total appropriations, augmentations, and other funding sources		25,117,436		1,513,962		2,380,858		2,013		382,507		
Disbursements and other uses												
Salary and benefits (Note 5)												
Justices/Judges		2,670,154		-		-		-		-		
Staff personnel		16,077,200		1,337,094		1,534,519		2,013		280,712		
Total salaries and benefits		18,747,354		1,337,094		1,534,519		2,013		280,712		
Other:												
Services, supplies, and other expenses		1,589,951		38,491		498,148		-		30,527		
Rentals of equipment and office space		986,628		7,580		-		-		19,860		
Capital expenses		41,147		-		-		-		-		
Grant payments		-		<u>-</u>						-		
Total other		2,617,726		46,071		498,148		-		50,387		
Total disbursements		21,365,080		1,383,165		2,032,667		2,013		331,099		
Other uses												
Amounts encumbered, payable, or subject to potential lapse (Note 6)		3,752,356		130,797		348,191				51,408		
Total disbursements and other uses	\$	25,117,436	\$	1,513,962	\$	2,380,858	\$	2,013	\$	382,507		

Statements of Judicial Operations *(continued)* Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

		Superior Court (Note 7)	Coı	nmonwealth Court (Note 7)	Ad	Court Iministrator (Note 8)		ce of Elder Justice		dicial Center Operations
Appropriations and augmentations	¢	22.560.000	¢.	21 224 000	Ф	11.577.000	¢	406.000	Ф	014.000
State appropriations of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Federal appropriations of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania	\$	32,560,000	\$	21,324,000	\$	11,577,000	\$	496,000	\$	814,000
Augmentations and fees (<i>Note 3</i>)		264,094		170,052		283,694		-		352,312
Total appropriations and augmentations	<u> </u>	32,824,094		21,494,052		11,860,694		496,000		1,166,312
Other funding sources (Note 4)										
Prior-year funds		2,231,063		644,869		1,995,585		27,478		348,029
Act 49 (2009) surcharge revenues		10,662,000		-		4,875,000		-		1,159,000
Transfers in (out)				(874,000)				(155,000)		<u> </u>
Total other funding sources		12,893,063		(229,131)		6,870,585		(127,522)		1,507,029
Total appropriations, augmentations, and other funding sources		45,717,157		21,264,921		18,731,279		368,478		2,673,341
Disbursements and other uses										
Salary and benefits (Note 5)										
Justices/Judges		5,482,283		3,220,702		-		3,111		-
Staff personnel		29,543,751		15,760,169		13,253,956	-	323,432		1,179,195
Total salaries and benefits		35,026,034		18,980,871		13,253,956		326,543		1,179,195
Other:										
Services, supplies, and other expenses		1,672,829		1,034,221		858,025		33,451		577,026
Rentals of equipment and office space		3,015,720		727,488		486,103		-		1,124
Capital expenses		(49,754)		-		-		-		-
Grant payments		<u>-</u>		<u> </u>		41,394		<u> </u>		<u> </u>
Total other		4,638,795		1,761,709		1,385,522		33,451		578,150
Total disbursements		39,664,829		20,742,580		14,639,478		359,994		1,757,345
Other uses										
Amounts encumbered, payable, or subject to potential lapse (Note 6)		6,052,328		522,341		4,091,801		8,484		915,996
Total disbursements and other uses	\$	45,717,157	\$	21,264,921	\$	18,731,279	\$	368,478	\$	2,673,341

Statements of Judicial Operations *(continued)* Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

	District Court Manage		Court nagement ducation	 UJS Security	Access to Justice (Note 9)			Statewide Judicial Computer System (Note 9)	
Appropriations and augmentations State appropriations of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Federal appropriations of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania	\$	19,657,000	\$	73,000	\$ 2,002,000	\$	-	\$	-
Augmentations and fees (Note 3)		106,449		-	832		17,541,283		50,092,556
Total appropriations and augmentations	_	19,763,449		73,000	2,002,832		17,541,283		50,092,556
Other funding sources (Note 4)									
Prior-year funds		698,797		-	978,792		-		5,679,175
Act 49 (2009) surcharge revenues		9,363,000		(72.704)	-		-		-
Transfers in (out)		10.061.707		(72,784)	 - 070 702				5 (70 175
Total other funding sources		10,061,797		(72,784)	978,792		-		5,679,175
Total appropriations, augmentations, and other funding sources		29,825,246		216	 2,981,624		17,541,283		55,771,731
Disbursements and other uses Salary and benefits (Note 5) Justices/Judges									
Staff personnel		28.220.599		_	493,948		_		26,760,462
Total salaries and benefits		28,220,599			 493,948		-		26,760,462
Other:									
Services, supplies, and other expenses		23,252		216	51,778		-		17,152,683
Rentals of equipment and office space		-		-	-		-		1,413,849
Capital expenses		-		-	062.606		17.541.202		1,169,179
Grant payments Total other		22.252		216	962,696		17,541,283		10.725.711
I otal otner		23,252		210	1,014,474		17,541,283		19,735,711
Total disbursements		28,243,851		216	 1,508,422		17,541,283		46,496,173
Other uses Amounts encumbered, payable, or subject to potential lapse (Note 6)		1,581,395		_	1,473,202		_		9,275,558
(Mole o)		1,501,575			1,173,202			_	7,213,330
Total disbursements and other uses	\$	29,825,246	\$	216	\$ 2,981,624	\$	17,541,283	\$	55,771,731

Statements of Judicial Operations *(continued)* Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

	Cri	Integrated minal Justice System (Note 10)	C	Court of ommon Pleas	Common Pleas Senior Judges		Judicial Education		Ethics mmittee
Appropriations and augmentations State appropriations of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Federal appropriations of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania	\$	2,372,000	\$	117,739,000	\$	4,004,000	\$	1,247,000	\$ 62,000
Augmentations and fees (<i>Note 3</i>)		_		365,045		260		_	_
Total appropriations and augmentations		2,372,000		118,104,045		4,004,260		1,247,000	 62,000
Other funding sources (Note 4)									
Prior-year funds		441,007		21,257		345,883		171,968	32,101
Act 49 (2009) surcharge revenues		-		28,236,000		-		1,000,000	-
Transfers in (out)				3,970,961		(1,503,000)			
Total other funding sources		441,007		32,228,218		(1,157,117)		1,171,968	32,101
Total appropriations, augmentations, and other funding sources		2,813,007		150,332,263		2,847,143		2,418,968	 94,101
Disbursements and other uses Salary and benefits (Note 5)									
Justices/Judges		_		142,172,544		2,610,165		_	_
Staff personnel		669,259		-		-		642,062	-
Total salaries and benefits		669,259		142,172,544		2,610,165		642,062	-
Other:									
Services, supplies, and other expenses		1,552,223		40,810		79,008		188,255	36,774
Rentals of equipment and office space		-		-		-		-	-
Capital expenses		-		-		-		-	-
Grant payments		1 550 000		-		-		100.255	 - 26.554
Total other		1,552,223		40,810		79,008		188,255	36,774
Total disbursements		2,221,482		142,213,354		2,689,173		830,317	 36,774
Other uses Amounts encumbered, payable, or subject to potential lapse									
(Note 6)		591,525		8,118,909		157,970		1,588,651	 57,327
Total disbursements and other uses	\$	2,813,007	\$	150,332,263	\$	2,847,143	\$	2,418,968	\$ 94,101

Statements of Judicial Operations *(continued)* Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

		lem Solving Courts	Magisterial District Judges		Magisterial District Judge Education		Philadelphia Municipal Court			ounty Court imbursements (Note 11)
Appropriations and augmentations State appropriations of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania	\$	1,103,000	\$	82,802,000	\$	744,000	\$	7,794,000	¢	27,129,000
Federal appropriations of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Augmentations and fees (<i>Note 3</i>)	Þ	1,103,000	Þ	463,589	Þ	14,957	Ą	28,376	Þ	27,129,000
Total appropriations and augmentations	-	1,103,000		83,265,589		758,957		7,822,376		27,129,000
Other funding sources (Note 4)										
Prior-year funds Act 49 (2009) surcharge revenues		848,169		134,471 13,853,000		6,771		30,750 3,008,000		-
Transfers in (out) Total other funding sources		848,169		13,987,471		6,771		3,038,750		(1,366,177)
Total other funding sources		,		13,767,771		ŕ				,
Total appropriations, augmentations, and other funding sources		1,951,169		97,253,060		765,728		10,861,126		25,762,823
Disbursements and other uses										
Salary and benefits (Note 5) Justices/Judges		171,874		93,326,655				8,246,153		
Staff personnel		-		-		350,081		1,598,573		-
Total salaries and benefits		171,874		93,326,655		350,081		9,844,726		-
Other:										
Services, supplies, and other expenses		290,928		156,920		104,352		2,250		-
Rentals of equipment and office space Capital expenses		-		-		-		-		-
Grant payments		593,689		127,000		-		-		25,762,823
Total other		884,617		283,920		104,352		2,250		25,762,823
Total disbursements		1,056,491		93,610,575		454,433		9,846,976		25,762,823
Other uses										
Amounts encumbered, payable, or subject to potential lapse (Note 6)		894,678		3,642,485		311,295		1,014,150		
Total disbursements and other uses	\$	1,951,169	\$	97,253,060	\$	765,728	\$	10,861,126	\$	25,762,823

Statements of Judicial Operations *(continued)* Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

	Federal Court Improvement Adult Drug Project Court Grant (Note 12) (Note 13)		urt Grant	Viole Wo	eral STOP ence Against men Grant Note 14)	Ci H Imp	ral National riminal listory rovement t (Note 15)	V Ti Co	Federal Veterans reatment urt Grant Note 16)	
Appropriations and augmentations State appropriations of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania	\$	-	\$	-	\$	_	\$	-	\$	-
Federal appropriations of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Augmentations and fees (<i>Note 3</i>)		1,130,000 135		225,000		268,000		51,977 -		100,000
Total appropriations and augmentations		1,130,135		225,000		268,000		51,977		100,000
Other funding sources (Note 4)										
Prior-year funds		326,097		-		129,926		3,260		-
Act 49 (2009) surcharge revenues Transfers in (out)		-		-		-		-		-
Total other funding sources		326,097		-		129,926		3,260		-
Total appropriations, augmentations, and other funding sources		1,456,232		225,000		397,926		55,237		100,000
Disbursements and other uses Salary and benefits (Note 5)										
Justices/Judges Staff personnel		601,704		-		-		-		-
Total salaries and benefits		601,704	_	<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>
Other:										
Services, supplies, and other expenses		91,834		-		129,926		55,237		-
Rentals of equipment and office space Capital expenses		-		-		-		-		-
Grant payments		-		_		_		_		_
Total other		91,834		-		129,926		55,237		-
Total disbursements		693,538				129,926		55,237		
Other uses Amounts encumbered, payable, or subject to potential lapse										
(Note 6)		762,694		225,000		268,000				100,000
Total disbursements and other uses	\$	1,456,232	\$	225,000	\$	397,926	\$	55,237	\$	100,000

Statements of Judicial Operations *(continued)* Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

	Sur I	COVID oplemental Funding Note 17)		Judicial Conduct Board		Court of Judicial Discipline
Appropriations and augmentations State appropriations of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania	\$		\$	2,468,000	\$	518,000
Federal appropriations of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania	Φ	1,903,922	Ф	2,408,000	φ	518,000
Augmentations and fees (Note 3)		-		6,658		839
Total appropriations and augmentations		1,903,922		2,474,658		518,839
Other funding sources (Note 4)						
Prior-year funds		-		176,543		14,524
Act 49 (2009) surcharge revenues		-		-		-
Transfers in (out)				-		
Total other funding sources		-		176,543		14,524
Total appropriations, augmentations, and other funding sources		1,903,922		2,651,201		533,363
Disbursements and other uses Salary and benefits (Note 5)						
Justices/Judges Staff personnel		-		2,103,176		486,506
Total salaries and benefits	-			2,103,176		
Total salaries and benefits		-		2,103,176		486,506
Other:						
Services, supplies, and other expenses		624,404		147,114		9,724
Rentals of equipment and office space		-		21,323		-
Capital expenses		-		-		-
Grant payments		-		-		-
Total other		624,404		168,437		9,724
Total disbursements		624,404		2,271,613		496,230
Other uses						
Amounts encumbered, payable, or subject to potential lapse (Note 6)		1,279,518		379,588		37,133
Total disbursements and other uses	\$	1,903,922	\$	2,651,201	\$	533,363

Statements of Judicial Operations *(continued)* Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

	2021 Total	2020 Total	% Change
Appropriations and augmentations			
State appropriations of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania	\$ 355,839,000	\$ 355,789,000	0.01%
Federal appropriations of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania	3,678,899	1,864,000	97.37%
Augmentations and fees (Note 3)	72,446,051	67,751,762	6.93%
Total appropriations and augmentations	431,963,950	425,404,762	1.54%
Other funding sources (Note 4)			
Prior-year funds	18,493,371	16,557,512	11.69%
Act 49 (2009) surcharge revenues	76,237,000	64,390,000	18.40%
Transfers in (out)	-	-	0.00%
Total other funding sources	94,730,371	80,947,512	17.03%
Total appropriations, augmentations, and other funding sources	526,694,321	506,352,274	4.02%
Disbursements and other uses			
Salary and benefits (Note 5)			
Justices/Judges	257,903,641	254,263,818	1.43%
Staff personnel	141,218,411	138,972,119	1.62%
Total salaries and benefits	399,122,052	393,235,937	1.50%
Other:			
Services, supplies, and other expenses	27,070,357	32,096,361	-15.66%
Rentals of equipment and office space	6,679,675	6,865,754	-2.71%
Capital expenses	1,160,572	1,252,273	-7.32%
Grant payments	45,028,885	47,093,048	-4.38%
Total other	79,939,489	87,307,436	-8.44%
Total disbursements	479,061,541	480,543,373	-0.31%
Other uses			
Amounts encumbered, payable, or subject to potential lapse			
(Note 6)	47,632,780	25,808,901	84.56%
Total disbursements and other uses	\$ 526,694,321	\$ 506,352,274	4.02%

Notes to Financial Statements Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 1 BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The Judicial Department of Pennsylvania, commonly referred to as the Unified Judicial System (UJS) or Judiciary, prepares its financial statements on the Commonwealth's budgetary basis of accounting, which is essentially a cash receipts and disbursements basis modified for appropriations and encumbrances. Accordingly, the accompanying financial statements are not intended to present financial position and results of operations in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

NOTE 2 SCOPE OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The accompanying financial statements do not purport to show all transactions of the Judicial Department. Specifically, the statements omit transactions relating to goods, services, and chambers staff statutorily provided to the Courts of Common Pleas and Magisterial District Judges by the counties of Pennsylvania. The statements do not include transactions for Supreme Court boards that do not receive appropriated funding.

The financial statements include activity from current-year appropriations and disbursements from amounts payable or encumbered in prior fiscal years.

The Judiciary in Pennsylvania is comprised of a court system consisting of the Supreme Court, Superior Court, Commonwealth Court, Courts of Common Pleas, Philadelphia Municipal Court, Pittsburgh Municipal Court, and Magisterial District Courts, with the core governmental function of the delivery of fair, timely and accessible justice to the Commonwealth's citizens. The financial activity presented in the Statements of Judicial Operations is also included within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America applicable to governments.

Notes to Financial Statements Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 3 AUGMENTATIONS AND FEES

Augmentations and fees are revenues that fund certain judiciary appropriations (e.g., Judicial Computer System, Board of Law Examiners, Access to Justice) or supplement the General Appropriation Act, such as those earned or collected during the course of normal Judiciary operations. They include, but are not limited to:

- Augmentations appropriated and drawn from the JCS Augmentation Account to fund the Judicial Computer System (JCS);
- Access to Justice (ATJ) funds generated to support indigent civil legal services;
- E-Commerce fees;
- Law exam fees charged by the PA Board of Law Examiners;
- Medicare Part D prescription subsidies;
- Fees charged by the Prothonotaries of the appellate courts;
- Act 119 of 1996 (Jen and Dave's Law) fees transferred to JCS to support the program to disseminate criminal charge information;
- Pennsylvania Judicial Center and JCS assessments to non-state funded entities for centralized costs and charges for expenses incurred;
- Act 5 fees for expungement and limited access orders;
- State grants for the Court Improvement Project;
- Federal grants from the U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, the U.S. Department of Justice and the State Justice Institute;
- Public access charges collected from individuals and organizations for information from JCS and Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts (AOPC)

NOTE 4 OTHER FUNDING SOURCES

Prior-year Funds

Prior-year funds consist of amounts that were encumbered, payable, or subject to potential lapse in a prior fiscal year that were disbursed during the current fiscal year. The financial statements omit prior-year funds that remain unspent as of June 30, 2021.

Act 49 (2009) Surcharge Revenues

The General Assembly in 2009 established a funding source consisting of restricted revenues generated through fee surcharges to supplement state funding of the Judicial Department operations. Imposed originally by Act 49 (2009), the surcharge has been amended by subsequent acts to total \$21.25. The legislation appropriates these funds to the Supreme Court, and the financial statements reflect the funds drawn as court-authorized use of Act 49 funds to supplement the General Appropriation Act. These revenues will expire on December 31, 2021 unless extended by the legislature.

Notes to Financial Statements Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 4 OTHER FUNDING SOURCES (continued)

Act 49 (2009) Surcharge Revenues (continued)

During the year ended June 30, 2021, revenue of \$58,735,862 was received and \$76,237,000 was drawn to supplement UJS funding.

During the year ended June 30, 2020, revenue of \$54,271,359 was received and \$64,390,000 was drawn to supplement UJS funding.

Transfers

The Fiscal Code (72 P.S. Section 1793-E) authorizes Supreme Court transfers during the year among the various Judiciary appropriations. The Judiciary uses internal transfers among appropriations where possible to assist with funding requirements.

NOTE 5 HEALTH PLAN CREDITS AND HEALTH CARE CONTRIBUTIONS

Health Plan Credits

Certain health plan costs are based on actual benefits paid plus an administrative fee over the plan's contract year. During the contract year, monthly premiums are paid to the contract administrator, and then reconciled to the actual benefits paid and administrative fees due at the end of the plan's contract year. Any differences in this calculation will result in an additional amount due *to* or due *from* the Judiciary. During the fiscal years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, the Judiciary received health plan credits of \$3,443,285 and \$4,230,590, respectively, resulting from the prior contract year reconciliations (settlements). The credits resulted from the Judiciary's medical claims experience being better (lower) than expected, and were used to reduce benefit costs.

Health Care Contributions

Judges and staff in active service who receive employer-paid benefits contribute 1% of gross salary toward the cost of health care benefits, and retirees contribute 1% of gross monthly pension toward the cost of health care benefits. During the fiscal years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, total health care contributions were \$2,815,518 and \$2,761,649, respectively. These contributions were used to reduce current-year benefit costs.

Notes to Financial Statements Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 6 AMOUNTS ENCUMBERED, PAYABLE, OR SUBJECT TO POTENTIAL LAPSE

Encumbrances, which include purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments (both actual and expected) for disbursements, are recorded in order to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation. Encumbrances are used as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the accounting system.

For financial statement purposes, the excess of appropriations and augmentations over disbursements, encumbrances and lapses is considered the "amounts encumbered, payable, or subject to potential lapse." The actual lapse amount will be determined after all disbursements properly chargeable to the appropriations are determined and a formal lapse document (created by an administrative procedure) is issued. Unused Act 49 (2009) surcharge revenues may be returned to the Act 49 account, which is a non-lapsing restricted revenue account held in the PA Treasury, after all expenditures have been processed for the fiscal year in which the funds were drawn.

Amounts shown on this line include appropriated funds whose spending authority extends beyond the close of the fiscal year, either June 30, 2021 or June 30, 2020. Unspent funds of the PA Board of Law Examiners are not subject to lapse, but are rolled forward into the next fiscal year.

NOTE 7 EXPENSES OF JUSTICES/JUDGES OF APPELLATE COURTS

The appellate courts' General Appropriations and Justices'/Judges' Expenses Appropriations are combined for financial statement reporting purposes.

The justices/judges of the appellate courts receive reimbursement for business expenses in accordance with the Judiciary's vouchered court-related business expense policies and procedures. These payments have been recorded as disbursements in the accompanying financial statements.

NOTE 8 CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATION PASS-THROUGH GRANTS

The State Justice Institute (SJI) was established by federal law in 1984 to award grants to improve the quality of justice in state courts, and foster innovative, efficient solutions to common issues faced by all courts.

Notes to Financial Statements Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 8 CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATION PASS-THROUGH GRANTS (continued)

SJI awarded a \$40,000 grant to fund the Translation Implementation Project to apply the principles and processes set forth in the Unified Judicial System of Pennsylvania Translation Policy and Procedures Manual to initiate translation of the most critical statewide court forms. The funding is a 12-month period commencing January 1, 2021. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, disbursements amounted to \$17,610 included in the financial statements as services, supplies, and other expenses.

SJI awarded a \$60,000 grant to fund the Pennsylvania National Open Data Standards (NODS) Civil and Family Data Pilot. The grant will be used to continue the implementation of the NODS project initiated in 2018 to develop standard business definitions in plain English for case management data (logical standards) and programming descriptions that computers can understand and manipulate (technical standards). The funding is a 3-year period commencing April 5, 2021. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, no disbursements were made under this grant.

NOTE 9 ACCESS TO JUSTICE ACCOUNT/STATEWIDE JUDICIAL COMPUTER SYSTEM

The Judiciary receives funding each year from dedicated restricted revenues which are earmarked for particular purposes. These revenue streams result from filing fees and surcharges collected by the courts (shown below) on court activities and from filings in recorder of deeds offices. Magisterial district court costs and fines provided by Act 64 of 1987 supplement the filing fees directed to JCS.

Filing Fees	ATJ	JCS	UJS Operations	CJEA/ OAG (3)	Total
Act 59/122 fees	\$2.00	\$8.00	N/A	N/A	\$10.00
Act 49 surcharge	\$4.00(1)	N/A	\$21.25(2)	\$5.00	\$30.25
Total	\$6.00	\$8.00	\$21.25	\$5.00	\$40.25

- (1) Includes the additional \$2.00 surcharge imposed by Act 44 of 2017 on the base, including traffic violations, which was made permanent by Act 20 of 2019. Act 40 made the \$2 surcharge imposed under Act 49 permanent.
- (2) Temporary surcharges that supplement state funding which are scheduled to sunset December 31, 2021. A \$11.25 surcharge was created by Act 49 (2009). An additional \$10 surcharge was imposed by Act 126 of 2014 (subsequently Act 44 of 2017 applied this \$10.00 surcharge to traffic citations).
- (3) Criminal Justice Enhancement Account (CJEA) and Office of Attorney General (OAG) are not included in the financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 9 ACCESS TO JUSTICE ACCOUNT/STATEWIDE JUDICIAL COMPUTER SYSTEM (continued)

Access to Justice (ATJ) Account

AOPC distributes the funds monthly to the Interest on Lawyers' Trust Accounts (IOLTA) Board. Funds deposited into the ATJ account in one month are available for distribution to IOLTA in the following month.

Deposits into the ATJ account during fiscal year ended June 30, 2021 totaled \$17,541,283, consisting of \$17,539,815 of Act 122 and Act 49 surcharge funds, and related interest of \$1,468. IOLTA received \$17,541,283 during the fiscal year.

Deposits into the ATJ account during fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 totaled \$16,608,383, consisting of \$16,581,532 of Act 122 and Act 49 surcharge funds, and related interest of \$26,851. IOLTA received \$18,484,253 during the fiscal year, including \$1,875,870 deposited in June 2019.

Statewide Judicial Computer System (JCS)

JCS is funded primarily from restricted revenues established by law (Act 64 of 1987 as amended by Act 42 of 2018 and Act 24 of 2021, and Act 59 of 1990 as amended by Act 122 of 2002 and Act 49 of 2009) which are deposited into, and appropriated from, the JCS Augmentation Account.

Act 64 of 1987 established the existing funding framework based on restricted revenues. It provides for the annual year-end transfer to the JCS Augmentation Account of amounts collected during the year from specified court costs and fines that exceed the amounts collected from these sources in fiscal year 1986-1987. Act 42 of 2018 nearly eliminates Act 64 as a source of JCS funding by redirecting \$15 million from the annual Act 64 deposit beginning with the amount accrued as of June 28, 2019 and each year thereafter, to the new School Safety and Security Fund. The first \$15 million diversion occurred on June 28, 2019. No funds were received by JCS from Act 64 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, and only \$1,070,771 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. Act 24 of 2021 provides a one year pause in the annual \$15 million diversion for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022. Without full restoration of this funding, JCS will not be able to sustain existing operations.

Act 59 of 1990 supplemented the Act 64 revenue stream by establishing court filing fees of \$1.50 at the minor judiciary level and \$5.00 at the common pleas and appellate court level. Act 122 of 2002 increased these fees to a uniform \$10, and expanded them to apply to filings of deeds, mortgages, and property transfers.

Notes to Financial Statements Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 9 ACCESS TO JUSTICE ACCOUNT/STATEWIDE JUDICIAL COMPUTER SYSTEM (continued)

In addition to the annual diversion of Act 64 revenues, Act 114 of 2020 authorized the transfer of \$30,000,000 from the Judicial Computer System Augmentation Account into the General Fund. These funds were transferred on June 25, 2021, reducing the balance in the account as of June 30, 2021 to \$38,028,349, nearly \$7.6 million less than fiscal year 2021-2022 appropriation.

The JCS Augmentation Account is a non-lapsing restricted revenue account held in the PA Treasury. These funds are held in the Treasury account until drawn by the Judiciary under the annual Appropriation Act or as permitted by the fiscal code to fund deficits in other Judiciary appropriations. The annual Appropriation Act establishes the amount that may be drawn from the account to fund JCS. The funds drawn from the Treasury account and augmenting revenues from various fees are included in this statement.

During the year ended June 30, 2021, JCS revenue collections totaled \$28,386,448 and \$45,626,000 was drawn to fund the fiscal year 2020-2021 appropriation.

During the year ended June 30, 2020, JCS revenue collections totaled \$29,934,484 and \$40,861,000 was drawn to fund the fiscal year 2019-2020 appropriation.

NOTE 10 INTEGRATED CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM (JNET)

The AOPC shares important criminal case information in electronic form with JNET agencies from its systems, including the automated Magisterial District Judges System (MDJS) and the Common Pleas Criminal Court Case Management System (CPCMS), in real time. This appropriation helps support the Judiciary's activities to continue the flow of information from its automated case management systems to JNET.

NOTE 11 COUNTY COURT REIMBURSEMENTS

County governments in Pennsylvania are required to provide certain court services to the general public. The AOPC disburses state-appropriated pass-through grants to partially reimburse the counties in accordance with the terms of the applicable legislation, and limited grants for specified purposes. The reimbursements are for costs incurred by counties in the administration and operation of the local courts, court interpreter services, senior judge support costs and juror costs.

Notes to Financial Statements Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 11 COUNTY COURT REIMBURSEMENTS (continued)

A summary of the amounts paid to counties under the county court reimbursement appropriations is as follows:

	Year End	led J	une 30
	 2021		2020
County Court Cost Reimbursement	\$ 23,136,000	\$	23,136,000
Court Interpreter County Grant	1,500,000		1,500,000
Senior Judge Support Reimbursement	932,376		1,375,000
Juror Cost Reimbursement	 194,447		671,230
Total appropriations	\$ 25,762,823	\$	26,682,230

County Court Cost Reimbursement

The reimbursement for costs incurred by counties in the administration and operation of the Courts of Common Pleas is based upon a statutory reimbursement rate and the number of authorized Common Pleas Court judge positions, whether filled or vacant, within a judicial district (with modifications based on population for two-county judicial districts).

Although the statutory (72 P.S. Section 1791-E) reimbursement rate per authorized judge is \$70,000 (with a higher rate paid to Philadelphia), Act 37 of 2007 (42 Pa.C.S. Section 915) provides that in the event of insufficient funding to reimburse at this rate, each county's grant is to be proportionately reduced, including the flat rate amount paid to Philadelphia. Due to continued underfunding, the grant was paid at a reimbursement rate of \$45,549 per authorized judge for fiscal years 2020-2021 and 2019-2020. The total of these reimbursement grants paid to the counties during each of the fiscal years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 amounted to \$23,136,000.

Court Interpreter County Grant

The Pennsylvania Interpreter Act (Act 172 of 2006, 42 Pa.C.S. Section 4404, et seq.), and the related UJS regulations require that interpreters be provided for deaf and limited English proficient court users, counties bear most of these costs. The grant's purpose is to defray the expense incurred by the counties in complying with the language access requirements of Title VI of the federal Civil Rights Act and the Pennsylvania Interpreter Act and regulations.

Notes to Financial Statements Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 11 COUNTY COURT REIMBURSEMENTS (continued)

Court Interpreter County Grant (continued)

The grant reimburses counties for costs paid for eligible interpretation services in the prior calendar year (*e.g.*, the fiscal year 2020-21 grant reimbursed 2020 costs); no county is paid more than 30% of the total appropriation, and all grants paid are proportionately reduced to not exceed the appropriated funding. The total requested reimbursements by the counties for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 were \$3,677,784 and \$5,382,036, respectively. Total payments made to the counties amounted to \$1,500,000 for each of the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020.

Senior Judge Support Cost Reimbursement

The reimbursement for senior judge support costs (42 Pa.C.S. Section 1906.1) assists in defraying county expenses to provide reasonable minimal administrative support in conformance with Pennsylvania Rule of Judicial Administration 701. Such expenses are incurred to provide suitable facilities and adequate staff to senior judges who are regularly or periodically assigned in that district and for visiting senior judges.

Each county's grant is based on actual support provided by the county. Reimbursement is paid at statutory rates (presently contained in 42 Pa.C.S. Section 1906.1 and 71 P.S. 720.101). Statute also provides that no county receives an amount greater than 20% of the total amount appropriated, while the total amount reimbursed to all counties may not exceed the total funds appropriated. In the event that the total qualifying reimbursement requested by the counties exceeds the funds appropriated, each county's grant is to be proportionately reduced to bring the total within the amount appropriated.

During the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, the counties requested reimbursements of \$932,376 and \$1,521,992, respectively. Total payments made to counties amounted to \$932,376 and \$1,375,000, respectively, for each of the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020. Statutory authority for the grant was renewed and made permanent in 2017 by Acts 40 (Administrative Code) and 49 (Judicial Code). As authorized by the Fiscal Code (72 P.S. Section 1793-E), transfers to operations amounted to \$442,624 and \$0 during the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 11 COUNTY COURT REIMBURSEMENTS (continued)

Juror Cost Reimbursement

Juror cost reimbursements (42 Pa.C.S. Section 4561(b), et seq.) are based on 80% of certain juror costs. Only costs related to juror participation in a trial or grand jury proceeding after the first three days are reimbursed by the Commonwealth. Costs for multi-county grand juries are paid by the Attorney General's Office. The total payments made to the counties for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 were \$194,447 and \$671,230, respectively. As authorized by the Fiscal Code (72 P.S. Section 1793-E), transfers to operations amounted to \$923,553 and \$453,403 during the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

NOTE 12 FEDERAL COURT IMPROVEMENT PROJECT

The UJS Court Improvement Program (CIP) is financed primarily by federal grant funds from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. These federal grant funds are provided to State court systems to conduct assessments of their foster care, adoption laws and judicial processes, and to develop and implement a plan for system improvement.

A summary of these federal grant funds with a state spending match requirement follows:

Grant term		eral funds	Sta	te match
October 1, 2017 through September 30, 2019	\$	834,247	\$	278,082
October 1, 2018 through September 30, 2020	\$	825,205	\$	275,068
October 1, 2019 through September 30, 2021	\$	827,110	\$	275,703
October 1, 2020 through September 30, 2022	\$	828,478	\$	276,159

For fiscal year 2020-2021, an appropriation in the amount of \$1,130,000 was provided by the General Assembly for these federal funds supplemented by \$135 in augmentations, and \$693,538 was spent as of June 30, 2021. For fiscal year 2019-2020, an appropriation in the amount of \$1,130,000 was provided by the General Assembly for these federal funds supplemented by \$3,021 in augmentations, and \$824,438 was spent as of June 30, 2020.

Notes to Financial Statements Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 12 FEDERAL COURT IMPROVEMENT PROJECT (continued)

The Judiciary received \$266,250 of COVID-19 supplemental funding for the Court Improvement Program (CIP) passed through the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) following the passing of The Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021, enacted December 27, 2020. The funds are to be used to address needs stemming from the COVID-19 public health emergency to ensure the safety, permanence, and well-being needs of children are met in a timely and complete manner. The grant period runs October 1, 2020 to September 30, 2022. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, no disbursements were made under this grant.

NOTE 13 ADULT DRUG COURT GRANT

Effective October 1, 2016, the federal Office of Justice Programs provided a three-year \$300,000 federal project grant for a statewide outcome and cost evaluation of Pennsylvania's problem solving courts. The grant funds had an original expiration date of September 30, 2019 and have been extended through September 30, 2021. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, no disbursements were made under this grant. Total disbursements under the Adult Drug Court Grant for fiscal year June 30, 2020 amounted to \$50,000.

NOTE 14 FEDERAL STOP VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN GRANT

The Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency (PCCD) in recent years has been awarding the Judiciary subgrants of U.S. Department of Justice "STOP Violence Against Women" funds. Congress mandates that 5% of these funds are to be spent by or on behalf of courts, and changes in federal law now require the funds to be granted directly by PCCD to the Judiciary on a calendar-year basis. In calendar year 2020, PCCD combined the calendar year 2020 and 2021 grants for a total grant amount of \$497,495 to be spent by December 31, 2021. The total disbursements under the Stop Violence Against Woman grants for fiscal years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 amounted to \$129,926 and \$105,026, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 15 FEDERAL NATIONAL CRIMINAL HISTORY IMPROVEMENT GRANT

During the year ended June 30, 2019, the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency (PCCD) awarded the Judiciary a subgrant of the U.S. Department of Justice "National Criminal History Improvement" funds to develop an e-filing system for criminal records and upgrade the OTN allocation interface. The AOPC worked collectively with JNET and the Pennsylvania Chiefs of Police Association (PCPA) on the project. The \$245,050 project grant mandated a 10% in-kind match and is effective January 1, 2019 through December 31, 2020. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, disbursements under this grant amounted to \$55,237 and \$143,359, respectively.

NOTE 16 FEDERAL VETERANS TREATMENT COURT GRANT

During the year ended June 30, 2020, the Center for Court Innovation (the Center) awarded the Judiciary a subgrant of the U.S. Department of Justice under the terms of the Center's Statewide Drug Court Technical Assistance Program. The goal of the subgrant is to develop and implement a statewide strategic plan for veterans treatment courts. The \$200,000 project grant was originally effective October 1, 2019 through September 30, 2020, but has been extended to September 30, 2021. Although the subgrant was for up to \$200,000 over a two year period, a state appropriation of \$100,000 was received during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. During the fiscal years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, no disbursements were made under this grant.

NOTE 17 COVID SUPPLEMENTAL FUNDING

The Judiciary is eligible to receive up to \$1,903,922 of federal Coronavirus Emergency Supplemental Funding (CESF) passed through the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency (PCCD) from the U.S. Department of Justice over a 24-month period beginning February 24, 2020. The funding must be used to support efforts to prevent, prepare for and respond to the coronavirus.

For fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, \$204,087 of disbursements eligible for reimbursement under this grant were included in the financial statement as services, supplies, and other expenses in the appropriation in which the expense was incurred. During the year fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, the \$204,087 of expenditures were reclassed from the appropriation in which the expense was originally incurred to the 2020-21 federal grant appropriation created by the Governor's Executive Authorization.

Notes to Financial Statements Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 17 COVID SUPPLEMENTAL FUNDING (continued)

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, disbursements under this grant amounted to \$420,317. Total disbursements of \$624,404 shown on the financial statement for the COVID Supplemental funding include fiscal year end June 30, 2021 and 2020 expenditures since the appropriation was not created by the Governor's Budget Office until fiscal year 2020-21.

NOTE 18 COUNTY COURT EMPLOYEES TRANSFERRED TO STATE SERVICE

As a result of the passage of Act 12 of 1999, certain county court staff were transferred to state service effective January 1, 2000 and the Commonwealth assumed responsibility for the payment of ongoing salaries and benefits. The counties paid the Commonwealth \$2,766,717 for the accrued leave balances associated with these former county employees as required by Act 12.

The payments received from the counties were placed in a special fund created in the PA Treasury known as the Unified Judicial System Transferred County-Level Administrator Leave Fund. The money in this fund, including the investment income it earns, is applied toward the cost of leave payments for transferred employees upon termination.

A summary of this financial activity follows:

	y ear Ended June 30			
		2021		2020
Beginning fair value	\$	1,079,607	\$	1,152,573
Interest earned on Treasury investment of funds		1,949		20,067
Payouts to transferred County Court Staff		(185,548)		(93,033)
Ending fair value	\$	896,008	\$	1,079,607

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The above financial activity is not reflected in the accompanying financial statements. The funds, which are invested in the PA Treasury's liquid pool consisting of fixed income and cash equivalents, returned 0.16% and 1.62% in fiscal years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

Act 12 provides that if money in the fund does not adequately provide for full payment of the counties' share of leave payments, the amount necessary to fully fund the counties' share of leave payments shall become an obligation of the Unified Judicial System. If a fund surplus results after all required leave payments for transferred administrators are made, Act 12 requires that the surplus be transferred to the Commonwealth's General Fund.

Notes to Financial Statements Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 19 PENSION

The UJS contributes to the Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System (SERS), which the Commonwealth established in 1923 under the provisions of Public Law 858, No. 331. SERS is the administrator of two mandatory-participation retirement plans to provide retirement benefits for employees of state government and certain independent agencies. The Defined Benefit Plan (traditional pension) is a cost-sharing multiple employer plan, for which the assets are held in the State Employees' Retirement Fund. The Defined Contribution Plan, established by Act 2017-5, established a hybrid defined benefit/defined contribution option and a new defined contribution only option. Assets in the Defined Contribution Plan are held in individual member investment accounts. Employees who first enter SERS membership on or after January 1, 2019 are required to participate in one of the new Defined Contribution Plan options that were established under Act 2017-5 and became effective on this date. SERS, a component unit of the Commonwealth, is included in the Commonwealth's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) as a pension trust fund. In addition, as a pension trust fund, SERS issues a ACFR that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. The SERS ACFR is available online at www.sers.pa.gov.

The total employer pension contribution costs for the UJS for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 amounted to \$85,606,000 and \$85,502,419, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 19 PENSION (continued)

The SERS pension contribution rates by class applicable to the UJS for the fiscal years 2020-2021 and 2019-2020 were as follows:

Pension Rates	FY 2020-2021	FY 2019-2020
Employer Rates:		
Staff - Class A	29.48%	28.84%
Staff - Class AA	36.84%	36.04%
Staff - Class A3/A4	25.47%	24.92%
Staff – Class A5	19.59%	19.18%
Staff – Class A6	19.59%	19.18%
Staff – Straight 401 (a)	19.56%	19.12%
Judges - Class E	46.70%	45.67%
Judges - Class A	29.48%	28.84%
Employee Rates:		
Staff - Class A	5.00%	5.00%
Staff - Class AA	6.25%	6.25%
Staff - Class A3/A4*	6.25%/9.30%	6.25%/9.30%
Staff – Class A5	8.25%	8.25%
Staff – Class A6	7.50%	7.50%
Staff – Straight 401 (a)	7.50%	7.50%
Judges - Class E1**	10.00%/7.50%	10.00%/7.50%
Judges - Class E2	7.50%	7.50%
Judges - Class A	5.00%	5.00%

^{* 9.3%} employee contribution rate applies to Class A3 employees who elect a higher Class 4 service multiplier rate of 1.25 within their first 45 days of service. **10% for 1st 10 years of judicial service, 7.5% thereafter.

NOTE 20 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Other postemployment benefits (OPEB) consist of medical, prescription drug, dental, vision and long-term care insurance provided to qualifying annuitants. The UJS funds OPEB on a pay-as-you-go basis. The total OPEB expenses for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 amounted to \$24,287,854 and \$22,541,448, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 21 CONTINUATION OF OPERATIONS

Annual funding through the Commonwealth's statewide General Fund budget (annual appropriation act) has provided the Judiciary essentially the same level of funding for the last five fiscal years.

The Judiciary relies on Act 49 (2009) surcharge revenues to supplement the annual funding received from the Commonwealth as part of the statewide General Fund budget. These Act 49 surcharge revenues are scheduled to sunset December 31, 2021. Without reauthorization of these revenues on or before December 31, 2021, it is unlikely that the Judiciary will have the adequate funds to continue existing operations much beyond December 31, 2022, and a substantial increase in state funds will be required in order to sustain current operations.

As discussed in Note 9, the JCS Augmentation Account is held by the PA Treasury and used to fund the JCS appropriation on the first day of the fiscal year upon passage of the General Appropriation Act. Annual revenue collections during the past two fiscal years have been significantly less than the annual appropriation. See Note 9 for additional information.

Additionally, the legislature has authorized \$75.0 million in diversions and transfers from the JCS Augmentation Account over the last three fiscal years. The balance in the augmentation account as of June 30, 2021 was \$38,028,349, nearly \$7.6 million less than fiscal year 2021-2022 appropriation.

The Judiciary has taken significant steps to keep JCS annual expenditures in line with declining revenues. However, without Legislative action to restore the Act 64 revenues, JCS will be unable to continue existing operations beyond June 30, 2023.

The financial impact of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic on future state appropriation funding of the Judiciary, as well as fee revenues, is unknown at this time.

